2018年山东省烟台市中考英语试题（word版含答案）

一、听力测试（共30分，每小题1.5分）

（一）听录音，从A、B、C三个选项中选择与画面一致的选项。录音内容读一遍。



1. A B C 2. A B C 3. A B C 4. A B C 5. A B C

(二)听录音，选择适当的答语。录音内容读两遍。

6. A. It’s Thursday B. It’s June 14th C. It’s rainy

7. A. I’m sorry to hear that B. It doesn’t matter C. Sorry, Ms. Clark

8. A. Well, maybe three pieces B. A cup, please C. Yogurt is my favorite

9. A. The Yangtze River B. The Yellow River C. The Amazon

10. A. The subway leaves at 9:00 B. You’d better take the subway

C. It’s far away from the airport

（三）对话理解

你将听到两段对话，在每段对话后有几个小题。请在每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答11和12小题。

11. Whom did Erie go to New York with?

A. His brother B. His cousin C. His family

12. What did Erie buy for his mother in the Shopping Center?

A. A pretty ring B. A pair of shoes C. A beautiful scarf

听下面一段对话，回答13和15小题。

13. What did they use to do after school when they were in their primary school?

A. To have fun for a long time B. To study for tests C. To do their homework

14. Does Jack mind wearing school uniforms?

A. Yes, he does B. No, he doesn’t C. We don’t know

15. Why doesn’t Alice like P. E. class?

A. Because she is too tired to exercise

B. Because she is not good at sports

C. Because she doesn’t like wearing her school uniform

（四）听短文，根据短文内容完成下列表格。短文读两遍。

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Situation | ◆More than 40 million foreigners, including 16.\_\_\_\_\_\_ and adults around the world are learning Chinese. | |
| The reasons for learning Chinese | David | ◆There are many 17.\_\_\_\_\_ for him to talk with Chinese or 18\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Chinese in his business. |
| Bob | ◆He became interested in Chinese 19.\_\_\_\_\_\_ and was amazed when he first watched Beijing Opera two years ago. |
| Lisa | ◆China is becoming 20.\_\_\_\_\_ and quite a lot of people want to know more about China. |

二、完形填空（共10分，每小题1分）请根据短文内容从所给的三个选项中选出最佳答案。

“What’s the meaning of life?” This is a question we all ask 21 at one point or another. The best answer that I came across was written by the great psychologist, Viktor Frankl. He wrote that “The meaning of life is to give life meaning.”

When I was a young boy, I gave my life meaning by 22 playing, running, jumping, swimming, laughing and riding my bike.

When I went to school, I gave my life meaning by learning, studying hard, getting good grades and trying to make my mom and dad 23 .

When I was a teenager, I found meaning in playing sports, 24 out with my friends and trying to impress girls.

In college, I found my life meaning by deciding what I wanted to study and what career(职业) I would 25 for.

When I was working as a teacher, I found meaning in helping to open young minds to new \_\_\_26 and old wisdom.

When I married and had kids, I found meaning in protecting and watching over those I loved. When I found out 27 of my sons were mentally handicapped (智障),I found meaning in loving them, 28 them and learning so much from them about life, love, patience, faith and joy.

\_\_\_29 I grew older, I began to understand meaning isn’t something that comes and goes. We can give meaning to every moment of our life. We can bring meaning to the thoughts we have. We can bring meaning to the things we do we can bring meaning to the hearts we 30 . All we have to do is to love.

It is love that makes life worth living. It is love that gives life meaning.

21. A. ourselves B. ours C. us

22. A. exactly B. simply C. widely

23. A. wise B. serious C. proud

24. A. hanging B. bringing C. giving

25. A. provide B. prepare C. cheer

26. A. ideas B. advice C. promises

27. A. neither B. either C. both

28. A. growing up B. caring for C. taking after

29. A. As B. Unless C. Since

30. A. feel B. touch C. beat

三、阅读理解(共35分)

A

There lived an old man in a small town of Germany. He had three sons and they all worked in the same factory where he had worked. After the Second World War began. his sons were all made to join the army and all of them died in the battle(战争). The old man was heartbroken. He didn't have enough food and often went hungry. Nobody helped him and he didn't know how to go on living.

One cold winter night, the old man couldn't go to sleep. He had been hungry for two days and it was so cold that ice could be seen in his room. He had to get up and began to run in the room until he lay down on the ground. The next morning he had to beg from door to door. He had been to a lot of cities ever since.

Once he came to a village, but the villagers were all poor and couldn't give him anything. He was too hungry to go to another village. He thought over and over and found a way. He came to a police station and called out. "Hitler is a foolish pig!”

Out came a policeman at once. He took the old man into a room, gave him some bread and a cup of tea. Then he said, "Don't say that in our village, sir!”

“I’m sorry, sir,” said the old man, “I don’ t know it's Hitler’ s hometown.”

“No, no, sir,” the policeman said in a hurry. “It’s the pig’s hometown!”

请根据短文内容，选择最佳选项。（每小题1分）

31. Why was the old man heartbroken?

A. Because he had nothing to support his three sons

B. Because he was made to join the army

C. Because all his three sons lost their lives in the war

32. Finally, the old man got things to eat by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. asking the villagers for help B. shouting to the police station

C. begging from door to door

33. Actually the policeman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. hated Hitler as well as the old man

B. didn’t want to help the old man

C. thought the old man was more foolish than pigs

34. We can infer(推断)that the “village” underlined in the passage is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_hometown.

A. the old man’s B. the pigs’ C. Hitler’s

35. The passage above is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. a science fiction B. a funny story C. a fairy tale

B

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| QQ截图20180707205847On sale!  Girl’s Purple Tent  It has light weight and is easy to fit together and take down.  There are small holes in the windows. These holes let the air in and keep the bugs out.  Price: ￡30(￡66)  For more interesting things---Tel: 768-3647. | Peng Lai Chun Restaurant QQ截图20180707205859Yuxi Road  A Chinese restaurant.  Delicious and great value!  You can get a starter, a main course and a drink only for ￥18! Book early because it gets busy!  Wednesday: Kids under 8 half price.  Tel: 623-2972 |
| QQ截图20180707210615Bookshop assistant  Dicken’s Books  Lincoln Road  Monday—Friday, plus one Saturday per month 8 a. m.---4 p. m. ￡8 per hour  Telephone 879-6634 and speak to the shop manager.  John Hunter | Summer Fashion Show QQ截图20180707210624  Golden Shopping Plaza 2:00 P. M. Saturday  Men’s and women’s swimwear and summer wear.  See 26 pretty and cool models in the latest fashions.  All clothing on sale after the show for under $60.  For more information: goldenplaza@sina.com |

请根据材料内容，选择最佳选项。（每小题1分）

36. What can we know about the tent?

A. It’s pink B. It’s for boys

C. It’s easy to fit together and take down.

37. Why is it of great value to eat at Peng Lai Chun Restaurant?

A. Because the food there is cheap and delicious

B. Because it is very busy

C. Because all kids can eat at half price on Wednesdays there

38. If Susan wants to work as an assistant at Dicken’s Books, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. should call John Hunter at 768-3647

B. can earn at most ￡384 a week

C. A and B

39. We can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Golden Shopping Plaza.

A. buy the clothing on sale for under $60 before the show

B. see women’s swimwear or summer wear

C. see 26 pretty and cool models in the latest fashions

40. According to the information above, which of the following is NOT true?

A. The assistant at Dicken’s Books has to work for 8 hours a day

B. The holes in the windows of the tent can let the air and bugs in

C. The Summer Fashion Show starts at 2:00 in the afternoon on Saturday

C

Heritage (遗产) is traditional customs, history and beliefs. We use the word “heritage” in many different ways. People talk about their family heritage, city heritage and national heritage.

Today, heritage is changing. The Internet connects people around the world. In many ways this is a good thing, because we can learn about the heritage of other countries, and we can show our own heritage to the world. However, some people worry that traditional heritage is disappearing. In many ways, countries are becoming more and more alike(相似的).In most countries around the world, you can find KFC. Nike shoes, Starbucks coffee. American movies and so on. Some people think this is a good change, and others don’t like it. You can decide whether or not it's a good thing.

However, everyone wants to protect traditional heritage, and sometimes this is hard. For example, when a new KFC opens in your city, a traditional restaurant might have to close.

That is why heritage protection is so important. Heritage protection is a simple thought. It means keeping your country's or your city's heritage alive. People do this in many ways. The biggest part of heritage protection is probably preserving (保护)old buildings. Some suggestions of heritage protection are making sure your kids speak your traditional language, and teaching knowledge about heritage to them.

The world is changing. No matter how it changes, never forget the heritage of our parents and grandparents.

请根据短文内容，选择最佳选项。 （每小题1分）

41. Is the heritage nowadays the same as it used to be?

A. No. It's being changed by the Internet

B. Yes. Traditional customs, history and beliefs never change.

C. It is not mentioned in the passage.

42. The examples mentioned in the second paragraph\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. show the importance of heritage

B. describe people’s love for heritage

C. help people understand heritage better

43. The underlined sentence shows that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. it is necessary to learn about the heritage of other countries

B. the writer is worrying about the traditional heritage protection

C. countries are becoming quite different in some ways

44. The following statements are parts of heritage protection EXCEPT\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. trying to change traditional customs

B. preserving old buildings

C. keeping traditional language alive

45. What may be the best title for the passage?

A. Internet and Heritage B. Heritage Is Disappearing C. Heritage Protection

任务型阅读

D

Marco Polo was born in Italy in 1254. When he was 17, he travelled along the Silk Road with his father, who wanted to trade with the Chinese. Finally, they arrived in Beijing. They were guests at the Emperor's Palace Marco was very clever and could speak four languages. The Emperor was impressed by him and they became friends. He asked Marco to serve in his court (宫殿) and sent him to do many important jobs all over the country.

Marco was amazed by how beautiful China was. He was impressed by Beijing and the Emperor's Palace, especial the Summer Palace which was described as "The greatest palace that I’ve ever seen". The walls were covered with gold and silver and the hall was so big that it could easily hold 6,000 people for dinner.

Marco was also attracted (吸引) by the inventions and developments in China which couldn't be found in Europe at that time. Marco was surprised to see Chinese people using paper money in the markets. In Europe, people paid for goods(货物) with gold and silver. He could not understand how people paid for food and valuable things with paper! He was also puzzled by the black stones people used to burn to produce heat. The black stones were coal, but Marco had never seen coal before!

After he served the Emperor for 17 years. in 1291, Marco returned to Italy. He was a very wealthy man then. A writer wrote down all the stories that Marco told him in a book called The Description of the World, which became one of the best-selling books in Europe.

People enjoyed the book, but many of them thought that Marcos stories about China were too fantastic to be true. However, Marco always stood by his tales. Just before he died, aged 70, Marco was asked the question, “Was it all true?” And this was his answer, “I have only told a half what I saw!”

请根据短文内容，完成下列表格。（每小题2分）

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Marco Polo and China | |
| Before arriving in China | ◆In 1254, he was bon in Italy.  ◆At the age of 17, he travelled along the 46. \_\_\_\_\_ with his father to trade with the Chinese. |
| During his living in China | ◆He made friends with the Emperor and served in the court.  ◆He did many 47.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around China. |
| ◆The beauty of China impressed him. |
| ◆The 48.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in China attracted Marco.  ①Paper money was used to buy goods in the markets.  ②Chinese people used 49.\_\_\_\_\_\_ to produce heat. |
| After returning to Italy | ◆He became wealthy.  ◆A book written about his traveling experiences around the world sold well in Europe. |
| ◆The underlined sentence tells us that 50. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | |

E

Some people seem to have unusual memories. Zheng Aiqiang, a "memory athlete" on TV show Super Brain, can remember 2,660 numbers in just one hour!

You would think people like him must have special brains. But according to a recent study by researchers from America and Holland, the brain structure (结构) of ordinary people and 23 of the world’s leading memory athletes shows no difference.

Good memories can be trained. New research in the magazine Neuron suggests that a person will get a super memory with just six weeks of hard training.

Researchers found that a technique (技巧) called loci, invented by the ancient Greeks, can greatly help improve memory.

By using loci, you are using your imagination to improve the brain's memory networks. You can link (关联) something you need to remember with a place that you know very well. For example, to remember a list of numbers, imagine yourself walking through your house. Each thing is linked to a number. For example, zero could be the handle on the door and five could be the painting on the wall.

In one study, some ordinary people were given 20 minutes to remember 72 nouns. At the beginning, they could only remember 26 words, but when they were taught loci, they could remember 62 words.

“Not everyone can become a memory winner. But everyone using the technique can improve his memory greatly,” said Boris Konrad, one of the researchers in the study.

请根据短文内容，完成下列任务。（每小题2分）

51. From the recent study, we know that ordinary people and memory athletes have similar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

52. To memorize a list of numbers by using loci means you are using your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to link it with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you know well according to the passage.

53. 请根据短文内容回答问题。

What does the new research in the magazine Neuron suggest?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

54.请用一句话概括段落大意。

Paragraph 6 tells us that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

55. 请将文中划线句子译成汉语。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

四、词汇运用（共10分，每小题1分）

A．根据句意和所给的中文提示，写出句子中的单词。

56. To my surprise, he has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(完全)forgotten the pleasant trip.

57. Eating too much salt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(增加)the risk of high blood pressure.

58. We all like to be with Rita because she is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (诚实)and kind.

59. Generally speaking, excellent learners have some good habits in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(相同).

60. Liu Chuanjian is one of the most outstanding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(飞行员)that I have ever known.

B．根据句意，用所给单词的适当形式填空。

61. Father had his car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(repair) in the 4S shop last week.

62. We’re supposed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(spread) positive energy everywhere we go.

63. Town Cinema has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(comfort) seats than Guangming Cinema.

64. The haven’t made a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(decide) where to spend their summer vacation.

65. The old lady living on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(five) floor sometimes dances with her husband on the square.

五、完成句子（共10分，每小题2分）请根据所给汉语将下列句子补充完整。

66.Rick在公园对面的中国银行上班。

Rick works at the Bank of China \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

67.老师没有惩罚那些调皮的男孩儿，而是耐心地对待他们。

The teacher treated the naughty boys patiently \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

68.公共场所不允许大声喧哗。

We are not allowed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

69.非常期待在下次聚会见到您。

I’m really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the next gathering.

70.让我们行动起来，建设天蓝、地绿、水清的美丽新中国。

Let’s take actions to create a beautiful new China where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the land is green, and the water is clear.

六、短文填空（共10分，每小题1分）请根据短文内容及首字母提示填空，使短文意思完整、连贯。

The Great Pyramid of Giza is one of the Wonders of the Ancient World. It was b 71 more than 4, 000 years ago in Egypt. It is so P 72 that millions of tourists from around the world come to visit it every year.

In Egypt there are over 80 pyramids and the I 73 one is the Great Pyramid. It I 74 on the west bank of the Nile. In fact, all the pyramids along the Nile are on the west bank. The ancient Egyptians compared the rising of the sun to beginning of life and the setting of the sun to the end of life. That is w 75 their dead bodies were buried(埋葬)on the west bank of the Nile.

You can h 76 imagine how huge the Great Pyramid is. It has over 2 million blocks. Some are as heavy as five school buses. A 77 they were heavy, workers were able to put a block into the pyramid every three minutes.

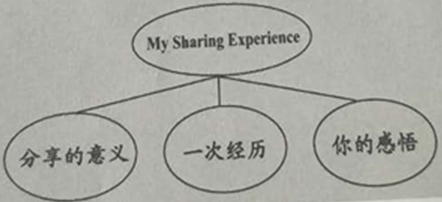
The workers, Egyptian men and women, worked in teams. The teams had different t 78 . Some dug up the stones. Others moved them. Another team cut the stones. The last group put the stones into the pyramid. There were so many different teams, but the pyramid is perfect. No stone is in the w 79 position.

But how did the Egyptians move those heavy stones to the top w 80 any modern machinery(机械)? No one knows for sure. Many things about the Great Pyramid are still a mystery.

七、书面表达（共15分）

分享是一种行为方式，也是一种良好的品质（quality）， 人生处处充满分享，懂得分享非常重要。分享快乐，快乐加倍；分担烦恼，烦恼减半。

请根据以上观点，结合思维导图所示，以“My Sharing Experience”为题，写一篇100词左右的短文。



要求：1.短文须包括所有要点提示，语句通顺，意思连贯，可适当发挥；

2.题目和开头已给出，不计入总词数；

3.文中不得出现个人真实姓名和校名。

参考词汇：be full of, cut…in half, thanks to, overcome

My Sharing Experience

Sharing is a way of behavior as well as a good quality of people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

山东省烟台市2018年中考英语试题

参考答案

1. 听力测试，共30分，每小题1.5分。

1-5CABCB 6-10BCBAB 11-15BCABA

16. children 17. chances 18. read emails 19. culture 20. stronger

二、完形填空，共10分，每小题1分。

21-25ABCAB 26-30ACBAB

三、阅读理解，共35分。其中31－45每小题1分，46－55每小题2分。（46－55小题为任务型阅读，有些答案不唯一，观点及文字表述正确即可）

31-35CBACB 36-40CABAB 41-45ACBAC

46. Silk Road 47. important jobs 48. inventions and developments

49. (the) black stones/ coal

50. it couldn’t be described in one book about the development of China/ Marco didn’t tell all the things that he had experienced in China/（此题为开放性试题，考生回答符合情理即可得分）

51. brain structure(s) 52. imagination, place

53. A person will get a super memory with just six weeks of hard training.

54. loci(is a good technique which) can greatly help improve memory/（此题为开放性试题，考生回答符合情理即可得分）

四、词汇运用，共10分，每小题1分。

56. completely 57. increases 58. honest 59. common 60. pilots

61. repaired 62. to spread 63. more comfortable 64. decision 65. fifth

五、完成句子，共10分，每小题2分。

66. across from/ opposite(to) the park 67. instead of punishing them

68. speak loudly in public 69. looking forward to meeting/ seeing you

70. the sky is blue/ the skies are blue

六、短文填空，共10分，每小题1分。

71. built 72. popular 73. largest 74. lies 75. why

76. hardly 77. Although 78. tasks 79. wrong 80. without