

2018 年上海市初中毕业统一学业考试

英语试卷

考生注意:

1. 本卷有 7 大题, 共 94 小题。
2. 试卷满分 150 分, 考试时间 100 分钟。
3. 全部试题均采用连续编号, 请将所有答案做在答题纸的指定位置上, 做在试卷上一律不给分。

Part I Listening (第一部分听力)

I. Listening comprehension (听力理解) (共 30 分)

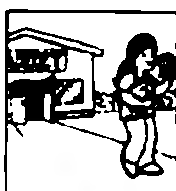
A. Listen and choose the right picture (根据你听到的内容, 选出相应的图片) (6 分)



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____

B. Listen to the dialogue and choose the best answer to the question you hear (根据你听到的对话和问题, 选出最恰当的答案) (8 分)

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 7. A) Apple. | B) Banana. | C) Orange. | D) Pear. |
| 8. A) At 8:45. | B) At 9:00. | C) At 9:15. | D) At 9. |
| 9. A) By bus. | B) By bike. | C) By car. | D) By underground. |
| 10. A) Rainy. | B) Cloudy. | C) Sunny. | D) Windy. |
| 11. A) Visit his uncle. | B) Visit his classmates. | C) Go to London. | D) Go to a language camp. |
| 12. A) In a store. | B) At home. | C) At the cinema. | D) In a restaurant. |
| 13. A) Husband and wife. | B) Doctor and patient. | C) Shop assistant and customer. | D) Teacher and student. |
| 14. A) Talk to Lucy. | B) Go to the supermarket. | C) Eat more. | D) Lose some weight. |

C. Listen to the dialogue and tell whether the following statements are true or false. (TF 列句子是否符合你听到的对话内容。符合的用“T”表示，不符合的用“F”表示) (6分)

15. Mary has just become a college student.
16. Simon doesn't enjoy classroom discussions.
17. Mary has nothing interesting to do after class.
18. Simon will volunteer for an international exhibition in Shanghai.
19. Mary and Simon will go to Shanghai together in five months.
20. Simon gives Mary some suggestions about how to choose a job in China.

D. Listen to the passage and complete the following sentences (听短文，完成下列内容。每空格限填一词) (10分)

21. Kitty wanted to plant a _____ with beautiful flowers for Mum's birthday.
22. Dad found that the flowers were _____. They were plastic.
23. Dad went to Mr. White _____ flower seeds.
24. Kitty and Dad worked for _____ before Mum came back.
25. After Mum heard the _____ she was moved to tears.

Part 2 Phonetics, Grammar and Vocabulary

第二部分语音、语法和词汇

II. Choose the best answer (选择最恰当的答案) (共 20 分)

26. Which of the following underlined parts is different in pronunciation?
A) back B) chat C) hate D) taxi
27. Hurry up! The concert will begin in _____ minute.
A) a B) an C) the D) /
28. My father is a good doctor. _____ works hard to help his patients.
A) He B) Him C) His D) Himself
29. Karen and Lily will go to Russia to watch the 2018 World Cup _____ July.
A) on B) in C) at D) of
30. Peter spent half a day fishing by the river, _____ he didn't catch anything.
A) So B) or C) for D) but
31. Catherine has two cousins. One is quiet, and _____ is noisy.
A) another B) the other C) other D) others
32. The bridge between the two islands is _____ one in Shanghai.
A) long B) longer C) longest D) the longest
33. Frank is an independent boy. His parents are proud _____ him.
A) on B) to C) in D) of
34. — Must I do the project on my own?
— No, you _____. You can work with your classmates.
A) needn't B) can't C) shouldn't D) mustn't
35. Michael _____ in a school in Yunnan from February to June next year.
A) teach B) taught C) will teach D) was teaching
36. Mr. Black walked around and offered help _____ we were doing an experiment.
A) while B) although C) until D) unless
37. Old Mr. Green doesn't feel _____ because some students visit him regularly.
A) sadly B) gently C) lonely D) angrily

38. The film *Operation Red Sea* _____ a lot of praise since its first show months ago.
 A) wins B) win C) will win D) has won
39. Mr. Zhou is good at cooking and he has decided _____ his own restaurant.
 A) open B) opened C) to open D) opening
40. The debate on whether to keep pets _____ forty minutes yesterday afternoon.
 A) last B) lasted C) will last D) has lasted
41. Sue practises _____ the violin hard and often gives wonderful performances
 A) play B) played C) to play D) playing
42. The self-driving plane proves to be useful in many ways smart invention it is!
 A) What B) What a C) What an D) How
43. Please _____ the rubbish into different litter bins according to the signs.
 A) puts B) put C) pulling D) to put
44. – I'm awfully sorry for bringing you so much trouble.
 -- _____
 A) Never mind. B) It's a pleasure.
 C) Of course not. D) You are welcome.
45. – _____
 -- That's a good idea.
 A) I've got the first prize in the English speech contest.
 B) I'd like to invite you to my birthday party tomorrow.
 C) Shall we go to the farm to pick peaches this weekend?
 D) Would you mind opening the window a bit more?

Part 3. Reading and Writing (第三部分读写)

V. Reading comprehension. (阅读理解) (共 50 分)

A. Choose the best answer. (根据以下内容, 选择最恰当的答案) (12 分)

We provide you with thousands of free, high-quality articles with questions and activities. To make summer reading easy, we have selected interesting and knowledge-filled articles of different levels. You can go to www.Readfun.Org/summer-reading to download and print the articles for free.

How to use:

TIP 1: Articles for summer reading should be accessible, so be sure to choose articles at your child's reading level. Don't be afraid to start with articles of lower grade levels. The important thing is that he reads, reads, reads!

Tip 2: It's also important to help your kid develop good reading habits. Help him keep a good record of his summer reading. Besides, encourage him to discuss what he has read with family members. That way, you will all have a good time.

We wish you and your family a great summer!

69. The first two sentences of the text above are about _____.
 A. different types of books B. the coming school year
 C. the importance of summer reading D. good places for summer reading
70. One of the steps for parents to sign up on www.readingfun.org is to _____.
 A. select "Parent" B. finish a test C. choose a tip D. print an article
71. What does www.readfun.org provide?
 A. Online teachers B. Pen friends' information
 C. Interesting videos D. Articles of different levels

72. The underlined word "accessible" in the text means "easy to _____".
 A. write B. discuss C. understand D. compare
73. According to TIP2, parents should help their kids develop _____ good reading habit(s).
 A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4
74. The text above is written to _____.
 A. introduce a reading programme B. sell books to school kids.
 C. encourage parents to read more D. share reading experience

B. Choose the best answer and complete the passage. (选择最恰当的选项完成短文) (12 分)

China Mobile 4G _____ 16:74 _____ 43%

Teaching material discussion group (15)

Hi! I'm doing a survey on teaching materials in school. "What kind of textbooks do you use? Do you think the use of photocopied(复印的) textbooks and newspaper articles in the classroom can be accepted? Please give your _____ 75 _____."



The use of such materials is certainly not _____ 76 _____ for writers. Textbooks are like other creative works. Many people have to put their efforts in the writing of a book. The efforts of the writers and publishers will be totally wasted if everyone photocopies their textbooks. I can't imagine that!



I don't think it right to use photocopied materials even in the classroom because it's against the law. Teachers should set a good example for their students by _____ 77 _____ the law.



Copied books are as good as copyrighted (正版的) ones, but they don't _____ 78 _____ much, usually less than half the price. In addition, it is so _____ 79 _____ to use copied materials! When we want to share something good we just have it photo copied! I think photocopying is OK because publishers are still making a lot of money anyway.



Most of the time, teachers make sure their students do not use photocopied materials. But I know some teachers do use photocopied newspaper articles sometimes, as their students are eager to learn more to widen their views. As you know, teachers always put the _____ 80 _____ of students above anything else. After all, you can't expect all the students to buy newspapers.

Wow! Thank you for sharing so many ideas!

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 75. A) thanks | B) lessons | C) excuses | D) opinions |
| 76. A) easy | B) fair | C) common | D) traditional |
| 77. A. changing | B. explaining | C. respecting | D. making |
| 78. A. save | B. affect | C. offer | D. cost |
| 79. A. convenient | B. strange | C. exciting | D. difficult |
| 80. A. actions | B. needs | C. records | D. attitudes |

C. Fill in the blanks with proper word (在短文的空格内填入适当的词, 使其通顺。每空格限填一词, 首字母已给) (14 分)

"Olivia, love is simple. You don't have to do much to make someone happy." That was what my mother said to me when I was a child. Over a year ago, I had a chance. My good friend Kaylee told me about her i__81__ to a small town called Gary, and how it was a life-changing experience. I made up my mind to go there myself.

When I told my parents about the decision, they didn't a__82__ at first. They said I didn't know much about the place. They were worried that it was not s__83__ for me to go there. Thankfully, after I explained my plan to them in detail, they said yes.

When our group arrived in Gary, I noticed how different the town was from where I lived. There were few stores or restaurants in the town; most had closed. So you would be very l__84__ if you could find a place to buy food or drinks. Houses were really on small hills. Many of them had broken doors or windows.

My job was to help the local people to r__85__ houses. The work days were long and hot; but it was really good to see the houses taking on a new look day by day.

The children there were also different. They seemed to enjoy every moment in life though they were poor. The smallest things would make these kids happy. I couldn't find words to describe their j__86__ when they received an ice-cream, a ball or even a kiss. The community was like a big family. Everyone knew each other and was there when someone needed help.

I am so glad that I had this unforgettable experience. I truly learned the m__87__ of what my mother said. You don't need to do much to make a difference to others' lives.

D. Answer the questions(根据以下内容回答问题) (12 分)

Last month some thieves stole a valuable teapot from a museum in Hong Kong. They took the teapot to America, but the American police found it. The museum sent Mr. Chan, a member of the museum staff, to collect the teapot. On the plane back to Hong Kong, he noticed two men. They were watching him closely. "Perhaps they're going to steal the teapot again. I must think of a plan," he thought.

Mr. Chan's daughter, Amy, met him at Hong Kong afterwards. Mr. Chan was carrying two boxes. He gave his daughter the pink box and said to her in a low voice, "Take this gift box home with great care." He walked away with the brown one. The two men followed him.

Amy opened the box at home. She was expecting a pair of sports shoes, but she just found an old teapot. "This is not a very interesting gift," said Amy, a bit disappointed. "That's all right. Let's make some tea in it," said her mother. Then they found a note in the teapot. It said, "Dear Amy, __93__ Love Dad."

The two men kidnapped(绑架) Mr. Chan on his way to the museum. They opened his box and found a pair of sports shoes inside. "Where's the teapot?" the two thieves shouted at the top of their voice with red faces. "How dare you cheat us? We saw you give your daughter a box at the airport. Come with us! We're going to search your home," one of them said.

When the thieves entered Mr. Chan's flat, it was dark and quiet. All of a sudden, the door closed and the lights went on. The police were waiting inside.

Amy and her mother came out of the bedroom with the teapot. "That teapot is very valuable," said Mr. Chan. "A long time ago it belonged to an emperor. He drank tea from it."

"We were going to drink tea from it, too," said Amy, laughing.

88. Was the teapot found in America?

89. What did Mr. Chan notice on the plane back to Hong Kong?
90. What was in the pink box?
91. How did the two thieves feel when they didn't find the teapot?
92. Where were the thieves caught?
93. What did Mr. Chan probably write to Amy in the note? Fill in the blank with TWO sentences.

VI. Writing(作文) (共 20 分)

94. Write at least 60 words on the topic "My progress" (以“进步了”为题, 写一篇不少于 60 个单词的短文, 标点符号不占格)

你在生活或学习中一定取得过不少进步, 比如生活技能的获得、学习方法的掌握、良好习惯的养成。请选取其中一个方面, 结合自身经历, 谈一谈你是如何取得这一进步的。

(注意: 短文中不得出现任何人名、校名及其它相关信息, 否则不予评分。)

The following is for reference only (以下表达仅供参考)

used to do/be...

try my best to do...

make progress in (doing)

2018 中考英语科目考试答案及解析

Part 1

- 1-6 DBAEGF
7-14 CBDAABCD
15-20 TFTTFF
21 little garden
22 not real
23 to borrow
24 3 hours
25 whole story

Part 2

II

26. C A[bæk] B[tæt] C[heɪt] D[tæksɪ] 只有 C 选项与其他三个不同。
27. A in a minute 马上，即刻。 固定搭配。
28. A 人称代词做主语选择主格。
29. B 在某个月份介词用 in。
30. D 句意为：彼得钓了一天的鱼，却什么也没钓着。根据句意此处应选择表示转折关系的连词。
31. B one...the other... 一个.....另一个..... 固定搭配。
32. D 句意：这两个岛之间的桥是全上海最长的桥。根据句意此处应选形容词最高级，最高级前应有定冠词 the。
33. D be proud of 为...而感到骄傲， 固定搭配。
34. A 用情态动词 must 提问，否定回答时用 need 来回答。
35. C 根据后文中的 next year 可知此句时态为将来时，故选 C will teach。
36. A 句意：Michael 在我们做实验的时候在我们身边走来走去提供帮助。根据句意可知应选择一个表示当...时候的词，后半句又使用了 be doing 句型，故选 A。

37. C 格林老先生并不觉得孤独因为他的学生们会定期来拜访他。根据句意，应选择孤独。

38. D 根据后文中“since its first show months ago”可知，此处应用完成时态。

39. C decide to do sth. 决定去做某事，固定搭配。

40. B 根据 yesterday afternoon 可知此处时态应为一般过去时。

41. D practice doing sth. 练习做某事，固定搭配。

42. B 感叹句 what a + adj + n. + it is. 固定句型。

43. B 祈使句动词用原形。

44. A 句意：“非常抱歉给你添了这么多麻烦。”“没关系。”

45. C 回答句：“真是个好主意。”可知问题句应为一个提议。

III

46-49 ECBA

50-53 DBEA

IV

54. stamps 收集邮票 名词复数

55. sixth 第六个，序数词

56. herself 反身代词，“by herself”她自己

57. unusual 用形容词，“是个早起的人，所以迟对她来说是不寻常的”

58. seriously 修饰动词 hurt 用副词 seriously

59. development 用名词，the development of sth. “....的发展”

60. forget 需要动词原形，forget

61. careless 形容词作定语，危险的应该是粗心的司机，所以用“careless”

V

62. didn't go 原句为一般过去时，改为否定句后助动词 did 提前，添加 not 表否定，went 改回原形 go。
63. How often 划线部分 four times a month，可知应就频率提问。
64. be held 原句为一般将来时，改为被动语态后使用 be 动词原形，hold 改为过去分词 held。
65. how I 原句为直接引语，改为间接引语后引语中的第二人称要与主句中的宾语保持一致。而改人称在从句中又作主语，故为 how I。
66. If you 原句改为条件状语从句，人称保持一致，if 放在前，后加 you。
67. said sorry apologize=say sorry，原句为过去时，故为 said sorry。
68. There are many ways for us to keep in touch.

Part 3

A 篇

69. C 通过关键词 summer is a great time to improve reading 以及 help...可知这两句的作用是讲 summer reading 的重要性
70. A 通过文中细节 how to sign up 的三个步骤可知
71. D 通过文中细节 what we provide 中提及的 articles 和 different levels 可知
72. C 通过划线词后文提及的选择适合自己阅读难度的书可推断文章需要读得懂
73. B 一个是 keep a good record，另一个是 discuss
74. A 全篇都是在介绍如何用 www.Readfun.org/summer-reading 这个网站进行 summer reading，因而可知选 A

B 篇

75. D survey 的目的就是收集大家的意见，下文也是大家的意见因而选 D
76. B 通过后文如果每个人用复印材料是对作者复出的浪费，对其不公平，因而选 B
77. C 通过前文用复印材料是违反法律可知后文是想讲老师应该带头尊重法律
78. D 通过后文 less than half the price 可知前文为花费的少
79. A 通过后文的例子可知使用复印材料很方便
80. B 通过前后文学生想学更多知识但不一定会买报纸推断老师常以学生需求为先

C 篇

81. trip 固搭 trip to sp 表示到某地的短途旅行
82. agree 通过后文父母不了解这个地方以及担心她可知一开始父母并没有同意她的决定
83. safe 因为不了解这个地方，根据常识父母会担心女儿的安全
84. lucky 根据前文餐厅不多且很多都关了可知若能找到则是幸运的
85. repair 根据前文很多房子的门窗都坏了可知我们是去帮他们修房子的
86. joy 句意为“我找不到任何语言来描述他们收到冰淇淋时的喜悦”
87. meaning 固搭 learn the meaning of，表示了解...的含义

D 篇

88. Yes, it was.

第一段原文“they took the teapot to America”

89. He noticed two men. They were watching him closely.

第一段第四行原文

90. It was an old teapot

第三段第一行

91. They felt very angry.

由 they shouted 推断得出

92. In Mr. Chan's flat.

第五段第一行

93. Call the police right now. Take care of the teapot.

意思相关即可。