2018年浙江省舟山市中考英语试题（word版含答案）

一、听力（本题有15小题，第一节每小题1分，第二、三节每小题2分，共计25分）

第一节：听小对话，从A、B、C三个选项中选出正确的选项，回答问题。

1.What animal are the speakers talking about?

A. A dog B. A cat C. A rabbit

2. What is the man's advice?

A. To see a doctor B. To drink tea with honey. C. To lie down and rest.

3. What's the weather like now?

A. Sunny. B. Rainy C. Snowy

4. How does Mike prefer to go to the museum?

A. By bus B. By bike C. On foot.

5. What are the speakers probably going to do?

A. To make some cake B. To meet friends C. To eat some food

第二节：听长对话，从A、B、C三个选项中选出正确的选项，回答问题。

听下面一段较长对话，回答第6、7两个问题。

6. Where are Susan and Eric?

A. In the yard B. In the park. C. In the school

7. What kind of tree are they planting?

A. A pear tree. B. An orange tree. C. An apple tree.

听下面一段较长对话，回答第8~10三个问题。

8. Whom is the man choosing gifts for?

A. His wife B. His mother C. His daughter

9. Which scarf does the man want to buy?

A. The red one B. The blue one C. The grey one.

10. How much will the man pay?

A. 25 dollars B. 45 dollars C. 65 dollars

第三节：听下面一段独白，从A、B、C三个选项中选择正确的选项，回答问题。

11. What’s the speaker’s best day of the week at school?

A. Wednesday B. Thursday C. Friday

12. Where does the speaker practice the drums at lunchtime?

A. In the hall B. In the music room C. On the sports field

13. What are the students doing in the English class?

A. Reading English B. Writing projects C. Having a discussion

14. Which team is going to have a match on Saturday?

A. The soccer team B. The tennis team C. The basketball team

15. What does the speaker think of the cooking class?

A. Boring B. Difficult C. Interesting

二、完形填空（本题有15小题，每小题1分，共计15分）

阅读下面短文，然后从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

I have five children, so our house is always noisy. 16 , I love gardening and my garden helps me relax.

For a long time, I 17 the garden of peace and quiet. When the children followed me into the garden, I would expect 18 to be out of sight. And I would hand out tasks.

“Here: you 19 the onions, you dig the holes, and... "Soon they would be 20 or their arms would be sore, and they would leave me to myself.

But during a recent spring, 21 I was working in the garden, my 13-year-old son, Josiah noticed me. He 22 a tool and began helping. Working as a team, we finished the job in no time at all. I 23 Josiah, realizing that I’d enjoyed working with him.

The same thing happened-one or two of the 24 would appear and join in the gardening from time to time. Each time, I would feel 25 that the work was lighter because of their help.

One day, when I was picking the peas(豌豆) and having a taste 26 , Abby saw me and ran over. I put several peas into her mouth. She just loved how 27 they were.

“Mama, I want the others to try them too.”

Suddenly, I realized I had been wrong for long. I'd tried to keep the 28 of gardening to myself, and here was a child who couldn’t wait to 29 with others. “Sure, honey, let's pick some. We'll make a wonderful supper.”

Now I enjoy all of the garden's beauties with the children. We bring the 30 back home, preparing and cooking the produce together, because we know that everything is better when shared.

16. A. Finally B. Quickly C. Luckily D. Immediately

17. A. painted B. guarded C. refused D. described

19. A. water B. eat C. sell D. cook

20. A. hot B. shy C. sorry D. nervous

21. A. so B. if C. while D. unless

22. A. waited B. picked up C. pointed at D. looked after

23. A. hated B. forgot C. saved D. thanked

24.A friend B. children C. visitors D. neighbors

25.A. bored B. silly C. afraid D. surprised

26. A. alone B. sadly C. together D. instead

27. A. safe B. tasty C. famous D. expensive

28. A. tradition B. standard C. happiness D. background

29. A. live B. agree C. work D. share

30. A. meat B. bread C. fruits D. drinks

三、阅读理解（本题有15小题，每小题2分，共计30分）

阅读下面四篇材料，然后从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

A

Eating your way around the world

Australia: Try a pie floater?

 Feeling hungry? No visit to South Australia is complete without

trying the local food—a pie floater. They are traditionally sold at

roadside food shops, some of which stay open all night. It is a meat

pie floating in a thick green pea soup. Finally, the pie is covered with

plenty of bright red tomato ketchup(番茄酱). Enjoy!

Vietnam: Soup for breakfast

The food stands in the streets of Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, open early in the morning and stay busy till late at night, selling fast food to hungry passers-by. The most famous dish is *pho*, a noodle soup with slices of beef or chicken and different vegetables. It's usually eaten for breakfast-many Vietnamese people say they cannot start the day without this delicious food!

**Belgium**: Home of French fries

You can find French fried potatoes all over the world, but as Belgians will tell you, they, not the French, invented this popular street food, back in the 17th century. French fries, eaten from a paper cone are the Belgian's favourite food. The secret of perfect French fries is that they are fried(油炸) twice in hot oil, to give a perfect, golden outside.

31. A pie floater in South Australia is a kind of food with\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. fried potatoes B. thick soup C. beef or chicken D. a golden outside

32. According to the passage, all the three kinds of local food\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. are sold in the street B. have meat inside

C. have tomato ketchup D. are fried in hot oil

33. The passage most probably comes from the\_\_\_\_\_ column（栏目）in a magazine.

A. education B. health C. travel D. technology

B

Right now you probably spend most of your time in school. Do you wonder what you are going to do after high school? Will you continue to go to school? Will you learn a trade? Perhaps it is time to think about your choices and to prepare for them. Some day work will be a big part of your life.

What kind of job would be right for you? Think about your interests and your skills. You may like to listen to music, dance, play basketball, or work with computers. You may know how to drive a car or how to get along with people. Knowing both your interests and skills will help make a better plan for your career(职业)

To get an idea of what work you would like to do, make a list of your interests and a list of your skills. Think about what you have done to be successful in your interests. After that, brainstorm a list of career choices that might match your interests and skills. You can later keep your lists with the projects and documents(文件)that can help you achieve the career you want. They can help you know more clearly about your achievements in school and in the world of work.

Roberta Zhan, an art designer, finds her work satisfying because it allows her to use her interests and skills. She enjoyed imagining something in her minds eye while she was in school. She took art, design, and computer lessons, and also learned about taking photos on her own.

Here is what she says about the meaning of work: "If you have a job you like, work means much more than just making money. It means using your talents, making a contribution(贡献), and getting a real sense of satisfaction from doing a job.”

34. The passage is most probably written to\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. students B. teachers C. parents D. designers

35. At the beginning, the writer introduces the topic of the passage by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. listing facts B. giving examples

C. asking questions D. explaining differences

36. Roberta Zhan might be most interested in\_\_\_\_\_\_ when she war at school

A. singing songs B. creating pictures

C. playing basketball D. playing computer games

37. The passage is mainly about\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. the real meaning of work B. the importance of interests and skills

C. the journey of Roberta's life D. the way of preparing for the future career

C

When our son Bradley was ten, the new bicycle he had received earlier that year was stolen. Owning a bicycle was a big deal to our children when they were little. They spent hours and hours, day after day, on their bicycles, riding up and down the footpath, and at the front of the house. We also rode together as a family a lot. Bicycling was a great way to get the kids out of the house and into the fresh air without spending any money.

Bradley had discovered that his bicycle had been stolen from our backyard in Campbelltown, South Australia, when he and his sister went outside for a morning ride. He couldn't believe that someone would do this.

He got a large piece of cardboard, painted a sign begging for the bicycle to be returned, and tied the sign to the letterbox. The following morning, when I went out to collect the mail, I found a white envelope with the magical words, "Buy yourself a new bicycle", There was a $100 banknote inside.

We were very touched that someone had the heart to do this. We’ve never been able to thank the person but we suspect(猜想)that it may have been one of our wonderful neighbors, Bradley painted a big “\_\_\_\_▲\_\_\_\_\_\_!” on the sign and we left it outside for a couple of weeks afterwards, hoping the kind stranger would drive down our street.

A delighted Bradley was able to buy a new bicycle. As the years went on, the bicycles became bigger and more expensive but remained just as important for those family bicycle rides, Now Bradley is 25. Sometimes I miss the days when receiving a bicycle was the best thing in the world to them.

All these years later we are still thankful for the strangers kindness. We were a young family with three little children and it meant a lot to us. We still talk about it and, even now, wonder who the kind stranger was.

38. According to the passage, Bradley often\_\_\_\_\_\_ when he was a child.

A. rode a bike B. made signs C. took a walk D. collected mail

39. Which of the following is the best to fill in the blank in Paragraph 4?

A. Come back B. Thank you C. A new bicycle D. A good boy

40. From the action of the stranger, we can learn that\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. love builds a warm family B. a special memory lasts long

C. happiness makes a better life D. a kindness helps others a lot

41. The best title for the passage can be\_\_\_\_\_.

A. A rich stranger B. A thankful mother

C. A bicycle for Bradley D. A banknote for the family

D

Every 14 days, another language dies. There are many reasons for this. Some people think more common languages have more economic(经济的)power. Because of this, young people choose to learn a common language as they think it is more useful. Another reason is that some languages aren't written down. Guujaaw is a leader of the Haida Nation, whose people have lived on the Queen Charlotte Islands, Canada, for more than 10, 000 years. Their language is endangered. Traditionally, it wasn’t written down, and, as a result, some people are worried that it will die one day. Guujaaw replies to this, "We talk to each other, listen, visit, and believe in the spoken word. Expressing yourself without writing is natural." However, if Guujaaw's language and others like it are going to stay alive, writing may have to become part of their lives.

When a language dies, a lot of knowledge dies with it. To begin with, language is a huge part of the culture of the people who speak it. Language allows speakers to say certain things: words that describe a cultural idea may not translate exactly into another language. Furthermore, many endangered languages have rich spoken cultures, Stories, songs and histories are passed on from older people to younger generations(一代), Elizabeth Lindsey, an expert in languages, emphasizes(强调) this. “When an elder dies, a library is burned,” she says.

Also, language death **affects** our knowledge about nature. Local people often have a deep understanding of plants, animals, and the relationship between them. David Harrison, a researcher on endangered languages, reflects, “80% of plant and animal species(物种)have been undiscovered by science. But that doesn’t mean they're unknown to humans.”

Many languages are endangered. However, it s not too late. Children often grow up speaking two languages. "No one ..becomes richer by giving up… one language to learn another,” Harrison said. If children feel both languages are important, they will use both. So, it is necessary that children realize how useful their local language is.

42. How many reasons are mentioned for endangered languages in Paragraph 1?

A.2 B.3. C.4 D.5.

43. In Paragraph 2, the writer mainly tells us\_\_\_\_\_.

A. how cultures are passed on B. how cultures are discovered

C. why languages are written down D. why languages are important to cultures

44. The underlined word "affects" in the passage means “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

A. waits for B. depends on

C. is different from D. has an influence on

45. Which of the following is the writer's opinion?

A. People need to use common languages more often.

B. The spoken word is more important than the written word.

C. Children are the hope to stop the local language from dying.

D. Many animals and plants are in danger because of dying languages.

卷二

四、词汇运用（本题有15小题，每小题1分，共计15分）

A．用方框中所给的单词的适当形式填空，每词仅用一次（每空一次）。

|  |
| --- |
| eight active seldom quarter interview |

46. Tom has been \_\_\_\_\_ in raising money for the old people’s home.

47. Sally is such a careful girl that she \_\_\_\_\_ makes spelling mistakes.

48. These days we are \_\_\_\_\_ some students for the coming art festival.

49. You can find more information about outer space in the \_\_\_\_\_ unit of *Smart Science*.

50. A\_\_\_\_\_ of the students taking the course *Basic Football*, improved their sports skills.

B. 阅读下面短文，然后根据括号内所给汉语意思写出单词的正确形式（每空一词）。

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ../Application%20Data/Tencent/Users/53449505/QQ/WinTemp/RichOle/7%5d~I)%6082(%5dBI%7dSK8PR7FOT4.png  How important is your mobile phone to you?  Imagine that you went to a day camp without your phone. How would you feel? Do you think you could get through your 51 (社会的)life? Share your thoughts with us!   |  | | --- | | I’m not sure, but why would anyone do so? The mobile phone has brought us a much easier life. My old granny says it has 52 (控制)our life. However, my friends and I still think it has many 53 (优点). |  |  | | --- | | I would thank it if my family members could leave their mobile phones at home, 54 (尤其)when we get together. Every time we eat out, my son and his wife are always busy checking and replying to emails, while my 55 (孙子)plays online games or texts his friends all the time. We only talk to each other when the waiter 56 (给……看)us the menu. A family get-together is supposed to draw everyone together to have fun, but mobile phones 57 (引起)people less attention on each other.  -----Thomas Miller | | My mobile phone is 58 (有帮助的). I use it to check my calendar and to keep in touch with others. The idea of not having it around worries me. 59 (一次)I left my phone at home and I couldn’t pay attention to my work at all. My 60 (同伴)in my office have the similar experiences too.  -----Alex Watson | |

五、语法填空（本题有10小题，每小题1分，共计10分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的词，或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式。

Have you ever heard of friendships among animals? At a zoo in Germany, an unusual friendship developed 61 a cat and a bear.

No one is quite sure how the friendship first began. One day, some 62 (worker) in the zoo noticed a black cat was in the bear’s cage(笼子), and the two animals were playing together peacefully. They were surprised 63 well the small cat seemed to get along with the large bear. The bear keeper allowed the cat to stay with the bear. And later the pair and their unusual friendship 64 (become) a hot topic at the zoo.

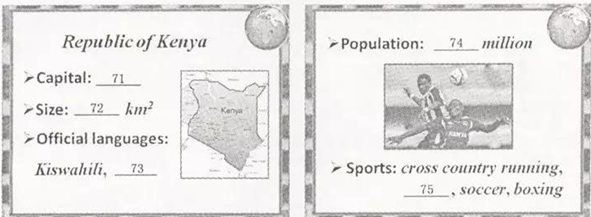
After several years, a new cage 65 (build) for the bear. However, the cat was still in the same cage, so it walked around 66 (angry) and cried to be with the bear. The bear keeper finally took pity on the cat 67 let it stay with the bear. The cat and the bear got 68 (close) than before. They often sat together and shared meals in 69 sun.

Sometimes it may be natural for animals 70 (have) their own ideas about who would make a good friend. These may surprise humans, who usually expect animals to form relationships with others of the same species.

六、任务型阅读（本题有5小题，每小题1分，共计5分）

在英语拓展课上，你需要介绍一个非洲国家。请你根据搜索到的有关肯尼亚的部分资料，完成PPT 演示文稿。

Republic of Kenya is a country in Africa, with a population of about 48,000,000. Nairobi is the capital of Kenya. Kiswahili and English are its official languages, and it also has many local languages. Keya covers 582,646 square kilometers. It has a warm and humid tropical climate on its Indian Ocean coastline. On Kenya’s land, fruit, vegetables, coffee, tea, corns and wheat are the main agricultural produce. The people in Kenya like cross country running, road running, soccer, boxing and so on. Kenya won several medals during the Beijing Olympics, six gold, four silver and four bronze, making it Africa’s most successful nation in the 2008 Olympics.



七、书面表达（本题有1小是，共计20分）

76．假设你是李华。上周六，你陪同来自美国结对学校的中学生Peter体验中国文化。请根据以下信息，用英语写一篇短文向校刊English Journey投稿，介绍本次活动内容并分享感受。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Activities | Feelings |
| ◆make zongzi | … |
| ◆visit a tea museum |
| ◆learn Chinese characters |

注意：（1）短文必须包括表格中的所有内容，并表达感受。

（2）文中不得出现与你身份相关的信息。

（3）词数：80-100。短文首句仅供参考，不计入总词数。

短文首句：Last Saturday, I took Peter, a student from America, to experience some Chinese cultures.

浙江省舟山市2018年中考英语试题

参考答案

一、听力

1.A 2.A 3. B 4.C 5. C 6. A 7. C 8. B 9. B 10. C

11. C 12. B 13. B 14. A 15. C

二、完形填空

16.C 17. B 18. D 19. A 20. A 21. C 22. B 23. D 24. B 25. D

26. A 27. B 28. C 29. D 30. C

三、阅读理解

31.B 32. A 33. C 34. A 35. C 36. B 37. D 38. A 39. B 40. D

41. C 42. A 43. D 44. D 45. C

四、词汇运用

46. active 47. seldom 48. interviewing 49. eighth

50. quarter 51. social 52. controlled 53. advantages

54. especially 55. grandson 56. shows 57. cause

58. helpful/useful 59. Once 60. partners

五、语法填空

61. between 62. workers 63. how 64. became 65. was built 66. angrily

67. and 68. closer 69. the 70. to have

六、任务型阅读

71. Nairobi 72. 582,646 73. English 74. 48/forty-eight

75. road running

七、书面表达

76. One possible version:

Last Saturday, I took Peter, a student from America, to experience some Chine cultures. Everything he experienced that day is a great attraction to him.

In the morning, Peter and I went to visit a tea museum, where he learnt a lot about Chinese tea. After that, I took him home and taught him to make zongzi. Although it was a bit difficult, he still enjoyed it. In the afternoon, we had a Chinese class, learning the history of Chinese characters. He also tried to write some characters with a Chinese brush, and even lost himself in it.

Peter kept saying “Amazing!” all the way, which makes me really proud of our rich cultures.

(100 words)