**2018年浙江牌头中学高二（下）期中考试英语试卷（Word版含答案）**

**第一部分：听力（共两节，满分30分）**

第一小节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Which place is the woman heading for right away?

A. Her office. B. A flower shop. C. A hospital.

2. Which dress does the woman want to buy?

A. The red one. B. The green one. C. The brown one.

3. How much should the man pay?

A. $19. B. $18 C. $17.

4. What time will the man call the woman?

A. At 5:30. B. At 6:00. C. At 6:30.

5. What will the man do right now?

A. Buy his mum a coat. B. Buy his mum a handbag. C. Give Mary a call.

第二节（共15 小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话或独白前后，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。[来源:学科网ZXXK]

6. How often did the man listen to the news from China?

A. Once a week. B. Almost every day. C. Sometimes.

7. Which is the best way to learn Chinese?

A. Studying in China.

B. Speaking Chinese every day.

C. Listening to the news from China.

听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。

8. What did Linda do after the party?

A. She typ62011917216ed a paper. B. She visited her uncle. C. She studied history.

9. Why was Linda so nervous?

A. she didn’t have much sleep.

B. She was worried about her paper.

C. She thought her paper might be late.

听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。

10. Why does the woman like to surf the Internet?

A. To do a course. B. To get information. C. To be in touch with her family.

11. What does the man hate?

A. His computer is too slow.

B. He can’t follow the English soccer.

C. There are too many junk mails online.

12. What do the man and the woman agree?

A. It is very expensive to surf the Internet.

B. It’s hard to get information through the regular media.

C. It’s frustrating to get rid of the disadvantages of the Internet.

听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。

13. What is the woman’s destination?

A. England. B. London. C. Hangzhou.

14. Why does the man like travelling by train?

A. He can enjoy the scenes outside.

B. He thinks it is very safe.

C. He can meet different people.

15. What do we know about the woman?

A. She is not a Chinese.

B. She can sleep well on the train.

C. She likes talking with people on the train.

16. What can we learn from the conversation?

A. Some trains today are modern.

B. People in England like travelling by air.

C. The woman regrets taking the train this time.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. What was the season according to the story?

A. Summer. B. Autumn. C. Winter.

18. Why did the Hermanns go shopping only on Saturday?

A. Mr. Hermann didn’t have to work.

B. Mr. Hermann had to do housework.

C. Mr. Hermann didn’t like the other days.

19. What can we know about Mr. Hermann from the story?

A. He was tired of his wife.

B. He was a good husband.

C. He would stay outside waiting.

20. What kind of lady was Mrs. Hermann?

A. A shopping lover.

B. A hardworking housewife.

C. A very beautiful young lady.

**第二部分 阅读理解 （共两节，满分35分）**

1. **（共10小题，每小题2.5分，满分25分）**

**A**

How much weight a baby gains during its first month could determine its IQ, as a new research suggests. The study found that children who gain more weight, and whose heads grow quickly during the first month of life, tend to have a higher IQ when they start school.

Researchers at the University of Adelaide, in Australia studied 13,800 children who were born at full-term. They found that those who put on 40% of their birth weight in the first four weeks had an IQ 1.5 points higher than those who only put on 15% of their birth weight. Those who experienced the biggest growth in head circumference (头围) also had the highest IQs by the age of six.

“Head circumference is an indicator of brain volume, so a greater increase in head circumference in a newly-born baby suggests more rapid brain growth,” says the led author of the study, Dr. Lisa Smithers.

She added, “Overall, newly-born children who grew faster in the first four weeks had higher IQ score62011917216s later in life. Those children who gained the most weight scored especially high on verbal (言语) IQ at age 6. This may be because the neural (神经的) structures for verbal IQ develop earlier in life, which means the rapid weight gain during the first month could be having a direct cognitive benefit for the children.”

Previous studies have shown the association between early postnatal (产后的) diet and IQ, but this is the first study of its kind to focus on the IQ benefits of rapid weight gain in the first month of life. Dr. Smithers says the study further highlights the need for successful feeding of newly-born babies. “We know that many mothers have difficulty establishing breastfeeding in the first week of their babies’ life,” Dr. Smithers said.

“The findings of our study suggest that if babies are having feeding problems, there needs to be early intervention (干预) in the management of that feeding.”

21.The study mainly shows that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
A. Head cir62011917216cumference is certainly connected to IQ.  
B. Babies’ heads grow quickly during the first month.  
C. The more weight newly-born babies gain, the higher IQ they are likely to have.

D. Full-term babies tend to be cleverer than premature babies. (早产儿)  
22.How did the researchers get their conclusion from the study?

A.By making comparison. B. By asking questions.

C.By having a discussion. D.By referring to documents.  
23.According to Dr. Lisa Smithers, we can learn that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
A .a kid’s verbal IQ scores reach its highest at age six.  
B. Quick weight gain benefits newly born babies on verbal IQ.  
C. This study helps parents find feeding problems.  
D. This study reminds parents of the need for breastfeeding.

**B**

Certainly, a well-rounded education is the foundation of our growth. I am grateful to the many incredible teachers who have inspired me to do greater things, and have fired my enthusiasm for lifelong learning! I have also been honored to have the most amazing teachers in all of my children’s lives. These are extraordinary people who not only teach our children, but love them, challenge them, and provide an environment where a child learns how to learn.

However, sometimes I wonder if the outline of our educational plan is lacking something. I watched the movie Easy A with my older daughter. The main character’s parents were loving, supportive, and built great confidence in their daughter and developed her ability to handle her own problems.

There was a scene where the mother was speaking to the younger child and he announced that he received an “A” on his spelling test. She replied, “That’s great, honey, but everything has spell check these days.” It was funny... but TRUE! I don’t mean that we shouldn’t teach our children how to spell, but maybe some of our time should be spent educating them about the dangers of posting things on Facebook.

Maybe we might want to spend time showing them how real life works — the credit card isn’t free money — you will have to pay it back at sometime. Oh, and get this — they charge you for borrowing that money. Perhaps, we should spend some time on interpersonal relationships. I worry that our kids do not know how to relate to one another.

Choosing a career is a daunting task. My daughter is in her second year in college and has changed her major twice. It’s not that she didn’t know what she wanted to do. What she “wanted to do” and the degree she chose did not match.

I have learned many college students do not know what they want to do because they haven’t seen what it looks like in the real world. Being a journalist in the real world looks very different from writing stories. Maybe if we spent some time letting them experience real life — maybe two or three courses in areas of interest in high schools that give them a “feel” for what that particular field would look like, they might be better prepared. I do not know the solution, but it seems that it should at lea62011917216st be a topic of discussion.[来源:学科网ZXXK]

24.Why does the author mention the movie Easy A?

A.To share with the readers his feeling about the movie.

B.To show parents pay little attention to spelling.

C.To prove the importance of book learning.

D.To lead to the topic he is going to talk about.

25. The underlined word “daunting” in Paragraph 5 probably means “\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

A. specific B. regular C. discouraging D. temporary

26.The author believes that \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. students need to focus on the skills in learning

B. parents should agree with school in education

C. his daughter is smart enough to make her own choice

D. courses in areas of interest in high schools will benefit students

27.What is mainly discussed in the passage?

A. Schools should prepare students for the real life.

B. Students should spend more time discussing practical problems.

C. What students learn in school should be practiced in life.

D. Life experience is of greater importance than school education

**C**

Martha had been working for Miller Laboratories for two years, but she was not happy there. Nothing significant had happened in the way of promotions or salary increases. Martha felt that her supervisor, a younger and less experienced person than she, did not like her. In fact, the supervisor often said unpleasant things to her.

One day, while talking with her friend Maria, she mentioned how discouraged she was . Maria gave her the name of a cousin of hers who was director of Human Resources Department for a large chemical company. Martha called him the next day and set up an interview on her lunch hour.

During the interview, Mr. Petri said, “You’re just the kind of person we need here. You’re being wasted in your other job. Give me a call in a day or two. I’m sure we can find a place for you in our organization.” Martha was so happy she almost danced out of the building.

That afternoon, Ruth Kenny, her supervisor, saw that Martha had come in ten minutes late from her lunch hour and she said, “Oh, so you finally decided to come back to work today?”[来源:学&科&网]

This was the last straw. She could not take another insult. Besides, Mr. Petri was right: she was being wasted in this job.

“Look,” she said angrily, “if you don’t like the way I work, I don’t need to stay here, I’ll go where I’m appreciated! Good-bye!” She took up her things a62011917216nd stormed out of the office.

That night she called Maria and told her what had h62011917216appened and then asked Maria, “What do you think?”

“Well,” said Maria carefully, “are you sure about the other job?”

“Well, no62011917216t exactly, but…”

Maria continued, “ Will you be able to get a recommendation from Ms. Kenny if you need one?”

“A recommendation? .. .from Ms. Kenny?” hesitated Martha, in a worried tone.

“Martha I hope you didn’t burn your bridges，” Maria said. “I think I would have handled it differently.”

28. Martha is unhappy in her job because\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. she has not advanced B. the work is not significant

C. her supervisor is younger than she D. there is too much work with little payment

29. Which of the following statements is NOT true?

A. At her supervisor’s criticism, Martha lost her temper.

B. Mr. Petri felt Martha was not valued in her present job.

C. Martha got the name of the director through her cousin.

D. Martha’s interview with the director was on her lunch hour.

30. What does Maria think of Martha's decision?

A. Martha should have found a new job before leaving..

B. Martha shouldn’t have set the bridge on fire.

C. Martha has handled the matter properly

D. Martha shouldn’t have lost her temper with her supervisor.

**第二节 （共5小题，每小题2分，满分10分）**

More than half of young black men in the United States do not finish high school. Many grow up without fathers and in neighborhood with gangs, drugs and violence. Sixty percent of those who drop out of schoolhave spent time in prison by the age of thirty-five.

Joe Marshall co-founded the Omega Boys Club in San Francisco, California twenty-three years ago. He tries to give these children a safe refuge (避难所) and a better future. 31 Twice a week, it offers after-school classes in math, reading family and life skills, and college preparation. In many ways, it serves as a kind of family. It provides teenagers with structure and support.

Mr. Marshall spent twenty-five years as a teacher and administration in San Francisco. 32 He sees gangs and violence as a disease that needs to be dealt with as a public health problem. "We tell them to follow some new rules for living. 33 ." The Club represents what he calls the "alive and free movement."\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_ In 1991, Joe Marshall started "Street S62011917216oldiers", a weekly call-in show.

Marlena was one of the graduates of the Omega Boys Club. "She's at Southern University right now, going into her third year. She talked about what she had learned the hard way and how we help her learn that by coming to Omega, by listening to 'Street Soldiers '. \_\_\_35 " Joe Marshall said.

Mr. Marshall is sixty-three this year and he wants to build an institution. "I'm not going to be here forever, so my big thing is to make sure this goes on."

A. She said she had learned how to love herself.

B. That's what these young people get in the street.

C. A lot of my former students ended up in prison for selling drugs.

D. But his most effective way to spread his anti-violence message is through radio.

E. The Omega Boys Club serves more than four hundred young people every year.

F. He taught math in middle school and expected to see his best students go to school.

G. These rules will decrease their chances of ending up dead or in prison and increase their chances dramatically of staying alive and free.

**第三部分 语言运用 （共1节，满分30分）**

**完型填空 （共20小题，每小题1.5分，满分30分）**

Steve, a twelve-year-old boy with alcoholic parents, was failing. Surprisingly, he could read, yet, 36 his reading skills, Steve had been failing since first grade. Steve was a big boy, yet, he went unnoticed… 37 Miss White.

Miss White was a smiling, beautiful, young lady. For the first time in his 38 life, Steve couldn’t take his eyes off his teacher; yet, 39\_\_\_\_ he failed. In the middle of the first term, the entire seventh grade was 40 for basic skills. Steve hurried through his tests, and 41 to dream of other things, as the day passed slowly. One day, Miss White’s 42 voice broke into his daydreams.“ Steve!” Startled(吓了一跳), he 43 to look at her.“ Pay attention!” She began to 44 the test results.“ You all did pretty well,” she told the class, “ 45 one boy, and it breaks my 46 to tell you this, b62011917216ut…” She hesitated, pinning Steve to his seat with a sharp 47\_\_\_.“…The smartest boy in the seventh grade is failing my class!”

After that, Steve still \_\_\_48 do his homework. “Just try it,” Miss White said one day.“ Steve! Please! I care about you!” Wow! Suddenly, Steve got it! Someone cared about him? Someone, so beautiful and perfect, cared about him! Steve went home from school, 49 , that afternoon.

The following Monday he arrived at school on time, and waited for Miss White to enter the classroom. She walked in, all sparkle and smiles! Immediately, she gave a 50\_\_ on the weekend homework. Steve was the first to 51 his paper. With a look of 52 , Miss White took his paper. Steve walked back to his desk, his heart beating strongly within his chest.

Miss White’s face was in total 53 ! Suddenly, her face broke into a bright smile. The smartest boy in the seventh grade had just 54 his first test! From that moment 55 was the same for Steve.

36.A.in spite of B.in case C.in addition to D.in honor of

37.A.to B.before C. upon D.until

38.A.rich B.young C.fresh D.simple

39.A.still B.even C.also D.forever

40.A.observed B.tested C.corrected D.selected [来源:学科网]

41.A.struggled B.agreed C.declared D.continued

42.A.cheerful B. shy C.enthusiastic D. impatient

43.A turned B. decided C.managed D.forgot

44.A.go over B.run over C.turn over D.hand over

45.A. due to B except for C.as for D.up to

46.A.will B.record C.heart D.back

47.A.pain B. sense C. stare D.contrast

48.A.wouldn’t B.couldn’t C.mustn’t D.shouldn’t

49.A.amused B. thoughtful C.approved D. doubtful

50.A.survey B.speech C. test D. report

51.A.give up B. turn down C. .hand in D.come across

52.A.respect B. surprise C. curiosity D.fear

53.A. shock B.sadness C. victory D.confidence

54.A.escaped B.taken C. passed D. missed

55.A.nothing B.something C.anything D.everything

**第四部分 课文基础知识 （共两节，满分15分）**

**第一节 用所给词组的适当形式填空 (每小题1 分，共10分.有两个为多余项)**

|  |
| --- |
| ban…from, lay stress on, be allergic to, be due to , be typical of ,  decide on, run out of, be made up of , appeal to , be accustomed to,  aim at, let out, |

56. But for work pressure, he wouldn’t have \_ drinking .

57. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_all the students to contribute some money to those who are poor.

58. Jack is late again. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_him to keep others waiting.[来源:Z.xx.k.Com]

59. Day after day they practiced, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a kung Fu master.

60. Finally we \_\_\_\_\_\_ the plan we would carry out.

61. It is the best way to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your emotions and get over the death.

62. If we continue to destroy and waste the natural resources like this, we will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_it sooner or later

63. Father always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_good table manners when were young.

64. According to the law, driv62011917216ers who are drunk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ driving.

65. If you fall asleep easily but awaken several hours later, it may\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ low blood sugar.

第二节 句型转化 （每小题1分,共5分。每空一词，句意不变）

66Although he is poor in health, he went on with his research.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his poor health, he went on with his research.

67. Evidently, our life has become more convenient with the aid of the Internet.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_our life has become more convenient with the aid of the Internet.

68. In my aunt’s garden, there are62011917216 various kinds of flowers, including roses, carnations, daffodils and many others. I like carnations most.

In my aunt’s garden, there are various kinds of flowers, including roses, carnations, daffodils and many others, among which I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carnations..

69. After they had won the game, 62011917216all of them sang and danced all night.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the game ,all of them sang and danced all night.

70.The teacher requested his students to finish the exam before eleven.

The teacher requested that the exam\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before eleven

**第五部分 写作（共2题，满分40分）**

第一节：应用文写作（满分15分）

假定你是高二学生李华，暑假参加了在墨尔本的姐妹学校Yerra Valley Grammar的游学活动。回国后给host family的小伙伴Barry写一封感谢信，要点如下：

1. 感谢他们一家的照顾；2. 分享游学的体会；3. 询问寄给他们的礼物是否收到；

4. 邀请他们一家来中国游玩。

注意：

1. 词数80左右；

2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Dear Barry,

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 读后续写（满分25分）

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

A little girl whose parents had died lived with her grandmother and slept in62011917216 an upstairs bedroom. One night there was a fire in the house and the grandmother died while trying to rescue the child. The fire spread quickly, and the first floor of the house was soon engulfed in flames.

　 Neighbors called the fire department, then stood helplessly by, unable to enter the house because flames blocked all the entrances. The little girl appeared at an upstairs window, crying for help, just as word spread among the crowd that the firefighters would be delayed a few minutes because they were all at another fire.

　 Suddenly, a man appeared with a ladder, put it up against the side of the house and disappeared inside. When he reappeared, he had the little girl in his arms. He delivered the child to the waiting arms below, then disappeared into the night.

　 An investigation revealed that the child had no living relatives, and weeks later a meeting was held in the town hall to determine who would take the child into their home and bring her up.

　 A teacher said she would like to raise the child. She pointed out that she could ensure her a good education. A farmer offered her an upbringing on his farm. He pointed out that living on a farm was healthy and satisfying. Others spoke, giving their reasons why it was to the child’s advantage to live with them. Finally, the town’s richest resident rose and said, “I can give this child all the advantages that you have mentioned here, plus money and everything that money can buy.”

Throughout all this, the child remained silent, her eyes on the floor.“ Does anyone else want to speak?” asked the meeting chairman. A man came forward from the back of the hall. He walked slowly and appeared to be in pain.

注意: 1. 所续写短文的词数应为150左右;

2. 应使用5个以上短文中标有下划线的关键词语.

3. 续写部分分为两段,每段的开头语已为你写好;

4. 续写完成后,请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语.

Paragraph1:

When he got to the front of the room, he stood directly before the little girl and held out his arms.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Paragraph2:

Then she looked up and smiled at him. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**高二期中试卷答案**

听力答案：1-5 BBAAC 6-10 BAACC 11-15 CACBA 16-20 ACABA

阅读（Ａ篇）CAB　（Ｂ篇）ＤCDA　（Ｃ篇）ＡCA

七选五：EFGDA

完形36-40　ADBAB　 41-45 DDAAB

46-50 ＣCABC　56-60　CBACA

选词填空：56.been addicted to 57.appeal to 58. is typical of

59.ai62011917216ming at 60.decided on 61. let out 62. run out of

63. laid stress on 64. are banned from 65 be due to

句型转化:66. Despite 67. It is evident that

68. have a preference for 69. Having won 70. be finished

应用文写作

Dear Barry,

I’ve arrived home, safe and sound. And I’m writing to express my since62011917216re gratitude to your whole family because it was your kindness and consideration that made my stay in your country so enjoyable.

The beautiful scenery, well-protected environment and kind local people impressed me so much. Not only did I learn a lot about your rich culture, but practiced my spoken English during the stay. What a meaningful and unforgettable experience!

Have you received the silk scarf and tea? They’re gifts for you and I hope you’ll like them. I’m expecting your visit to China!

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua