2018年甘肃省兰州市中考英语试题（word版含答案）

注意事项：

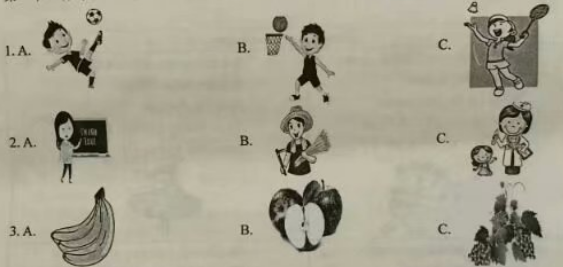
1.全卷共150分，考试时间120分钟。

2.考生必须将姓名、准考证号、考场号、座位号等个人信息填（涂）写在答题卡上。

3.考生务必将答案直接填（涂）写在答题卡的相应位置上。

一、听力理解（分5小节，共25小题；每小题1分，满分25分）

第一节：听句子，选择与所听内容或语境相关的信息。每个句子读两遍。



4. A. blew B. bought C. brought

5. A. wonderful B. dangerous C. fantastic

第二节：听句子，选出恰当的情景应答语。每个句子读两遍。

6. A. Thanks B. It's OK C. Never mind.

7. A. Yes, sure B. I'm sorry to hear that. C. Don't be nervous

8. A. No, I'm no B. With pleasure C. Sorry, Sir

9. A. It's Sunday B. It's June 5th C.It's5:00.

10.A. It's windy. B. It's red C It's long

第三节：听小对话及问题，选择能回答所提问题的最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。

11.A. By bus B. On foot C. By bike

12. A. She has a cold B. She has a fever C. She has a toothache

13. A. Yes, she will B No, she won't. C. Yes, she is

14. A In a shop. B. In a library C. In a school

15. A. She has curly hair. B. She has long hair. C. She has short hair.

第四节：听长对话，根据其内容选出能回答下列问题的最佳答案。对话读两遍。

16. What is Helen doing now?

A. She is playing volleyball. B She is playing soccer C. She is playing badminton

17. When was Helen on vacation?

A. Last week. B Last month. C. Last year.

18. Who did Helen go with?

A. Her family. B. Her friend. C. Her classmate.

19. What did Helen do in Central Park?

A. Drew some pictures. B Rode a bike. C Took some photos.

20. What did Rick do last week?

A. He did his homework.

B. He staved at home to read and relax.

C. He played football at school

第五节：听短文，根据你所听到的内容填写出下面短文中所缺的信息。短文读三遍。(每空限填一词)注：请将此节的答案填写在答题卡非选择题的相应位置上。

Jim Green is an announcer for the program. His program is 21 among girls and boys, and most of the teenagers like him. Some of them often make phone calls to him and thank him for his work. There are lots of 22 to him every day, too. Jim Green gets up at six o'clock every morning. He has some bread and 23 for breakfast. He leaves home at six thirty and gets to his office at seven fifteen. The program 24 at seven thirty. He plays a new record of the pop

songs and modem music for his listeners. At eight it's time for the news, Jim finishes his work at ten thirty. He goes home in his car. He reads newspapers and listens to music 25 supper. He thinks his life is very interesting.

二、单项选择(共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分)

阅读下列各题，从题后选项中选择一个最佳答案。

26. Don't tell a lie. You are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ honest boy.

A. a B. an C. the D. /

27. Tom's iPad is much newer than\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. And it is also more expensive.

A. I B. me C. my D. mine

28. The Nile is one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rivers in the world.

A. long B. long C. longer D. most longest

29. In summer, food will go bad quickly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we put it into a fridge.

A. if B. unless C. as soon as D. while

30.--\_\_\_\_\_\_ fine weather it is! Let's go for a walk.

---Sounds like a great idea.

A. What B. How C. What a D. How a

31. If the temperature is below 0oC, water will turn into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the open air.

A. ice B. steam C. fog D. rain

32. Could you please tell me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. where are you from B. how can I get there

C what's the matter with you D. where does he live

33. Every morning. Tim often sees some groups of middle-aged women \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the square.

A. dance B. to dance C. Dances D. danced

34. Neither Tom nor I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interested in playing WeChat.

A. am B. is C .are D. be

35. Only yesterday \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_find out that his purse was lost.

A. he was B. was he C. did he D. he did

36. Bob's father can't stand\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soap operas. He enjoys sports games on TV.

A. watch B. to watch C. watching D. watched

37. ----Jerry, could you tell me how to take a taxi through “Didi”?

---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Take it easy B. You are welcome C. Thank you D. Sure, I'd love to

38. I like the city \_\_\_\_\_the people are really kind and friendly.

A. that B. which C. where D. who

39. I will call you as soon as he\_\_\_\_\_\_ here.

A. arrive B. will arrive C. arrives D. arrived

40. ---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_times have you visited Gansu Science Museum?

---Only once.

A. How often B How many C. how long D. How soon

三、完形填空(共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分)

阅读下面两篇短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳答案。

A

Last year I 41 like my English class at all. The teacher spoke so quickly that I did not understand her most of the time. I was 42 to answer the teacher's questions 43 my poor pronunciation. I just hid behind my textbook and never said 44 .

Then one day I watched an English movie 45 Toy Story, I fell in love with it at once. So I began to watch other English movies, 46 , I realized I could get the meaning by 47 for just the key words. I discovered that listening to something interesting is the secret to language learning. I also learned some useful sentences like "It's a piece of cake" or "It serves you right". I

didn't understand them at first. But because I wanted to understand the story, I looked them \_48 in a dictionary. Little by little, I really enjoy my English class. And my English has improved a lot.

41.A. don't B. didn't C. haven't D. hadn't

42. A proud B. afraid C. happy D. excited

43. A because of B. because C. since D. as

44. A. anything B. something C. nothing D. everything

45. A. called B. call C. calling D. calls

46. A. as well B. too C. also D. neither

47. A. listen B. listened C. listening D. listens

48. A. up B. for C. at D. after

B

What can lead you to success? The most important thing is what you do every day. It is very simple. Your habits will decide whether or not you are- 49 in the future. If you have strong and healthy good habits, it doesn't matter whether you fail or not today, because you are sure to succeed in the end. Having good habits does not mean that you will succeed every time. However,

if it goes long, you will 50 all your goals and be successful. 51 the other hand, if you have strong bad habits, you are sure to fail at last.

Why are habits so important? 52 you repeat the same action and the same behavior every day. A single good action will not change your life, but the same action repeated 1,000 times will have an important effect on your life.

How can you 53 good habits? There is nothing easier than developing good habits. You want to make a habit, and then you must do the action every day. If you want to develop the habit of eating 54 food, eat healthily every day. If you want to develop the habit of reading, read every day. The more you do an action, the easier it becomes in 55 end.

49.A. success B. succeed C. successful D. successfully

50. A. achieve B. achieved C. achieving D. achieves

51. A. In B. On C. At D. To

52.A. But B. While C. Because D. Since

53. A. find B. offer C. realize D. develop

54. A. health B. healthy C. unhealthy D. healthily

55. A. the B. an C. a D. /

四、阅读理解(共15小题:每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下面三段材料，根据材料内容和要求，从题后所给的四个选项中选择一个能回答所提问

题的最佳答案。

A

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| After-school Activities | |
| Are you interested in ball games?  Teacher: Mr. Brown  Place: On the playground  Time: Monday, 16;00-18:00  Age: Over 10 years old  QQ截图20180706160451 | Would you like to be a dancer?  Teacher: Miss, Miller  Place: In the gym  Time: Friday, 19:00-21:00  Age: Over 5 years old  QQ截图20180706160458 |
| Are you good at painting?  Teacher: Mr. Green  Place: In the art room  Time: Sunday, 8:00-10:00  Age: Over 4 years old, under 14  QQ截图20180706160643 | Do you enjoy playing chess?  Teacher: Mrs. Smith  Place: In the library  Time: Saturday, 15:30-18:00  Age: Over 6 years old, under 10  QQ截图20180706160649 |

56. If Alice wants to learn to dance, she has to be over \_\_\_ years old.

A. four B. five C. six D. ten

57. Cindy is interested in drawing pictures, so she can go to the \_\_\_\_\_\_ on Sundays.

A. library B. art room C. gym D. playground

58. David is 11 years old and he likes playing tennis. Who can teacher him?

A. Mr. Green B. Miss. Miller C. Mrs. Smith D. Mr. Brown

59. Which of the following activities is NOT mentioned in the passage?

A. Dancing B. Painting C. Singing D. Ball games

60. How long does it take Bill to play chess on Saturdays?

A. Two and a half hours. B. One hour and a half.

C. Two hours D. One hour.

B

As a well-known Chinese TV hostess, Dong Qing is now hosting two cultural shows, Chinese Poetry Conference and Readers. The two shows are encouraging people to love traditional culture and find the beauty of life.

Dong was born in a highly educated family in 1973. she had a great love for traditional literature(文学)from an early age. In 2015 when she was about to study in the U.S, Dong received an invitation from the director of Chinese Poetry Conference asking her to be the hostess. Because of her passion for traditional literature, Dong accepted the job.

"The contest interests me very much. Hosting it is a process of learning about poetry and performing, "said Dong. To her great joy, the show has become more and more popular.

Under the slogan(口号)”Reading touches people's hearts”, the new TV show Readers has become a success. It invites famous guests from all walks of life to read something. Dong works as both hostess and producer.

Readers became a turning point in Dong' s 21 years of hosting She said it brought her "quite a

huge challenge”.

"There is no shortcut(捷径) in this world. If you want to be a good host, you need to make thorough preparations, said the beautiful hostess. "The charm of life lies in its unknown, so we just have to try and keep going.

61. What shows is Dong Qing hosting now?

A. Readers. B. Chinese Poetry Conference.

C. Chinese poetry Conference and Readers. D. The Voice of China.

62. Where did Dong Qing decide to study in 2015?

A. In France B. In England C. In Japan D. In America

63. What does Dong Qing do at present?

A. An actress B. A singer C. A hostess D. A hostess and producer

64. The underlined word “passion” in the second paragraph probably means “great \_\_\_\_”.

A. love B. joy C. surprise D. pride

65. What’s the best title (题目)for the text?

A. Find the Beauty of Life B. How to Be a Successful TV Hostess

C. Reading Touches People’s Hearts D. Dong Qing—a Talented Lady

C

Education is very close in my heart. My father grew up in a very small village in China. In those days, not many villagers could read. So my father opened a night school to teach them how to read. With his help, many people learned to write their own names; with his help, many people learned to read newspaper for the first time; with his help, many women were able to teach their children how to read. As his daughter, I know what education means to the people, especially those without it. after generations(几代人)of hard work, China has come a long way in education. I am a beneficiary(受益者)of that progress. Otherwise I would never become a singer and a professor of music.

Education is about women and the girls. It is important for girls to go to school because they will become their children's first teacher someday. In China, Spring Bud Education Program(春蕾计划) has helped over 3 million girls go back to school. Many of them have finished university education and they are doing well at work.

Education is about equality. In poor countries and regions(地区) the number of school dropouts(辍学) is astonishing. We call for more educational resources to these places.

Education is about the young people. Young people are the future. Education is important because it not only gives young people knowledge and skills but also helps them become responsible citizens.

Many years ago my father made a small difference in his village. Together we can make a big

difference in the world. I was once asked about my Chinese dream. I said I hope all children especially girls can have chances to get good education. This is my Chinese dream. I believe one day education first will no longer be a dream, it will be a reality enjoyed by every young woman on this planet.

66. What did the writer's father do in those days?

A. He opened a bookstore B. He opened a hospital

C. He opened a night school. D. He opened a supermarket

67. Why is it important for girls to go to school?

A. Because they will become their children’s first teacher someday

B. Because they love reading.

C. Because they can learn how to write their own names.

D. Because they can be smarter than boys.

68. What's the number of girls who can go back to school with the help of Spring Bud Education

Program?

A. 3 million. B More than 3 million

C. Less than 3 million D. Over 2 million.

69. Which of the following statements is NOT mentioned?

A. Education is about the young people.

B. Education is about women and the girls.

C. Education is about equality

D. Education is about money

70.According to the passage, the writer's Chinese dream is that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A all women can have chances to get good education

B all people can have chances to get good education

C. all children especially boys can have chances to get good education

D. all children especially girls can have chances to get good education

五、任务型完形填空(共10小题:每小题1分,满分10分)

阅读下面的短文，用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空，使文意通顺，结构正确。(每个单词

限用一次)

|  |
| --- |
| overcome other say return failure smile it happy confident language |

As the 71 goes, smiling is sunshine in everyone's heart. When I started to go to primary school, my teacher, Mr Wei told me the importance of smiling. He told me that 72 was a simple behavior which was very powerful. It can give people warm feelings, show your respect to

\_\_\_73 Since a smile is a positive (积极的) attitude, we can often smile to ourselves to become \_\_\_74 and happy. Although there are some situations where we may experience hardship or even 75 , we can always smile to ourselves. It can help us 76 many difficulties as well as

succeed in the end Learning to 77 to others is also beneficial. When we smile to others, we can get a smile in 78 Then it can put us in a good mood. What's more, it can also help us build a good relationship with others. In one word, smiling is a 79 which can understand us better. Therefore, let's start to smile and live a better and 80 life.

六、任务型阅读理解(共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分)

阅读下面的短文，按要求完成后面的小题。

Do you check your mobile phone often? Do you feel anxious if your mobile phone is not with you? When there is no WiFi or signal for your mobile phone, will you get nervous? If you say yes,

then you’ve got addiction(上瘾) to mobile phones.

①Nowadays, we can see the scene everywhere in the life: in subways, restaurants, roads, people are watching their mobile phones. From family party to dating with friend, people couldn’t top checking their twitter, WeChat, facebook on the mobile phones and

snubbing(忽视)the persons in front completely. Phubbing

(低头症) influences not only the young people, but also the old and even the kids.

"Phubbing" is a new word which comes from the words "phone" and "snub". It describes the habit of snubbing someone in favor of a mobile phone. ②因为玩手机，更多的人变得沉默。They do nothing but bow to play mobile phones.③time, spendtoo, they, phones, much, the on(.) And they don' t have time to communicate with persons in real life.

If we keep playing with phones when we are with our friends or family, we will spend less time talking to them. In fact, they need and deserve to be cared for.

Let us put down the cell phones and enjoy the nature, the food, the books and all the beautiful

things and persons around us.

81.将文中①处画线句子翻译成汉语。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

82.将文中②处画线句子翻译成英语。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

83. Where does the word "phubbing" come from?

84.将文中③处画线内容，连词成句，题中标点已给出。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

85. What advice does the writer give to the people who have "phubbing"?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

七、口语交际(共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分)

阅读下面的对话，根据上下文，从方框内选择恰当的选项补全对话，使对话完整、符合逻辑。(其中有两项为多余选项)注：请将此题答案填涂在答题卡选择题部分的相应位置上。

A: Hello, Judy.

B: Hi. Steve

A: Are you free this Sunday?

B: 86 . I just do some washing. What about

A: I hear there are some new animals in Wuquan Zoo. Do you want to go with me?

B: 87 .When shall we meet?

A: 88

B: Where shall we meet then?

A: At the gate of Wuquan Park.

B: 89

A: It's not far from your home. You can take No 8 bus.

B: OK. See you tomorrow.

A: 90

A: Let’s make it at 8:00 in the morning.

B: I often watch English movies.

C: How can I get there?

D: I will call you tomorrow morning.

E: See you then.

F: Not much.

G: Sounds interesting.

八、词汇考查(共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分)

用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

91. There are many\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(different) between the twins. One is shy, but the other is outgoing.

92. I didn't watch TV last night, because my TV set was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(break).

93. Before you answer the question, please think it\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(careful).

94. As we all know, Teachers' Day is in the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(nine)month of the year. It is the best time for

us to show our love and respect to them.

95. It is raining outside. Why not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take)an umbrella with you?

96. Though the little boy is young, he can dress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(he)without anyone's help.

97. After finishing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(do)your homework, you can have a good rest.

98. Teenagers should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(allow) to make their own decisions.

99. The more trees we plant in our city, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(beautiful) Lanzhou will be.

100. Look! The Smiths \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(eat) dinner in the kitchen.

九、按要求完成句子(共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分)

根据所给汉语提示完成下列句子。(每空限填一词)

101.生活充满了出乎意料。

Life is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the unexpected.

102.兰州以她美味的牛肉面而著名。

Lanzhou is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its delicious beef noodles.

103.人类砍伐树木，因此动物处于极大的危险之中。

People \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many trees, so animals are in great danger.

104. 熬夜对身体不好。

It is bad for health to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late.

105.校长对我们非常负责，他亲自为我们做一切事情。

The headmaster is so responsible that the does everything for us \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

十、书面表达（满分15分）

假设你是李华，今天正逢端午节，你的英国笔友Jack对中国传统文化很感兴趣，写信向你询问端午节的有关情况。请你根据以下内容提示，给他写一封回信。

1.中国的传统节日之一，已有2000多年的历史（the Dragon Boat Festival; one of the Chinese traditional festivals; two thousand years of history）；

2.为了纪念著名诗人屈原（honor the great poet Qu Yuan）；

3.中国南方有赛龙舟的习俗（Dragon Boat races）；

4.家人团聚听懂粽子和其他美食（eat Zongzi and other delicious food）；

5.有三天假期，可以外出旅游（a 3 day holiday）。

要求：1.80词左右，书信格式；

2.内容合理，要点齐全；句子及篇章结构正确、连贯；书写规范。

注意：不得出现学校，姓名等个人信息（除所给身份外）。

甘肃省兰州市2018年中考英语试题

参考答案

一、听力理解（分5小节，共25小题；每小题1分，满分25分）

1-5BCABB 6-10AACAA 11-15BCAAC 16-20AAACB

21. popular 22. letters 23. milk 24. begins/starts 25. after

二、单项选择（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

26-30BDCBA 31-35ACAAC 36-40CDCCB

三、完形填空（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

41-45BBAAA 46-50BCACA 51-55BCDBA

四、阅读理解（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

56-60BBDCA 61-65CDDAD 66-70CABDD

五、任务型完形填空（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

71. saying 72. it 73. others 74. confident 75. failure/failures

76. (to)overcome 77. smile 78. return 79. language 80. happier

六、任务型阅读理解（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

81.当今，有生活中我们到处看到这种情景，在地铁，在餐厅，在马路，人们都在看手机。（回答符合题意，均可酌情给分）

82. Because of playing phones (cell phones/mobile phones), more people become silent (回答符合题意，均可酌情给分)

83. It comes from the words “phone” and “snub”.

84. They spend too much time on the phones.

85. They should put down the cell phones and enjoy the nature, the food, the books and all the beautiful things and persons around us. (回答符合题意，均可酌情给分。可以用第三人称回答，答语中人称代词搭配一定要正确，否则酌情给分。)

七、口语交际（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

86. F 87. G 88. A 89. C 90. E

八、词汇考查（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

91. differences 92. broken 93. carefully 94. ninth 95. take

96. himself 97. doing 98. allowed 99. more beautiful 100. are eating

九、按要求完成句子（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

101. full of 102. famous/known for 103. cut down 104. stay up

105. in person/by himself

十、书面表达（满分15分）

One possible version,

Dear Jack,

How’s it going? I am very glad to introduce the Dragon Boat Festival to you. it is one of the Chinese traditional festivals which has about two thousand years of history. The festival is celebrated to honor the great poet Qu Yuan. On that day, people often get together with their family to eat Zongzi and other delicious food. In southern parts of China, people often have the Dagon Boat races. It is so exciting to watch this activity on TV. Besides, we also have a 3-day holiday during the festival. So we can have a short journey to relax ourselves. How interesting the Dragon Boat Festival is and I like it very much.

Best wishes.

Yours,

Li Hua.